

1638

Delhi replaces Agra as Mughal capital;  
new constructions - Red Fort and  
Friday Mosque

1638

1912 Dates J-BK

(1611-1640) AMURATH (or MURAD IV)

Sultan of Turkey (1623-1640)

'The Turkish Nero'. Took Bagdad from Persia (1638) and slaughtered 30,000 of the people. Noted for cruelty and tyranny

1638

the Russians reached the  
Sea of OKHOTSK.

Within 60 yrs, the Russians  
had crossed a whole continent  
and had won a large part  
of it.

Mar. 29, 1638

Swedish colonists settled  
in present-day Delaware.

Mar 3, 1638

## Battle of Rhenfelden

Protestant German - French Army  
under Bernhard of Saxe - Weimar  
(Aug 16, 1604 - July 18, 1638)

Overwhelmed Holy Roman Empire  
troops

Dec 19, 1638

Breisach, German town on Rhine  
R. captured by Bernhard of Saxe-  
Weimar.

Oct 24, 1648 - ceded to France by Treaty  
of Westphalia

May 9, 1697 Ceded back to Holy Roman  
Emperor by Treaty of Ryswick

1805 - ceded to former German state  
of Baden.

1638-1715

Louis XIV of France. He came to the throne just before his fifth birthday. At first, his Spanish mother served as regent, and the Italian born first minister Cardinal Mazarin guided policy and effectively instructed Louis in affairs of state. When Mazarin died in 1661 Louis proclaimed that he would have no first minister and thus began his 54 yr personal reign. He fought War of Devolution (1667-1668); Dutch War.

(1672-1678); War of Grand Alliance (1688-1697) and the  
War of Spanish Succession (1701-1714)

His great military engineer was SÉBASTIEN  
LE PRESTRE de VAUBAN

Louis made France the premier  
European power in the 2nd half of the  
seventeenth century, but he left it  
exhausted and bankrupt by the  
time of his death.

1638

~~1912 Dates J-BK~~  
Amomia

Delaware was settled.

1638

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1st printing press came to America  
1st book off the press was  
an ALMANAC

Sept 5, 1638

Louis XIV A T O R Z E

Louis XIV was born Sept 5, 1638

Became King in 1643. Govt under  
Mazarin.

1643

1638  
—  
5      21  
—  
1660    1659  
1643  
—  
17

1638

Louis XIV born.

Bernard conquered Alsace

Sep. 16, 1638

France's King Louis XIV was born.